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Assessing the translations of Article 17 DCDSM: finding the delicate balance and specific context defining the ‘best efforts’ concept

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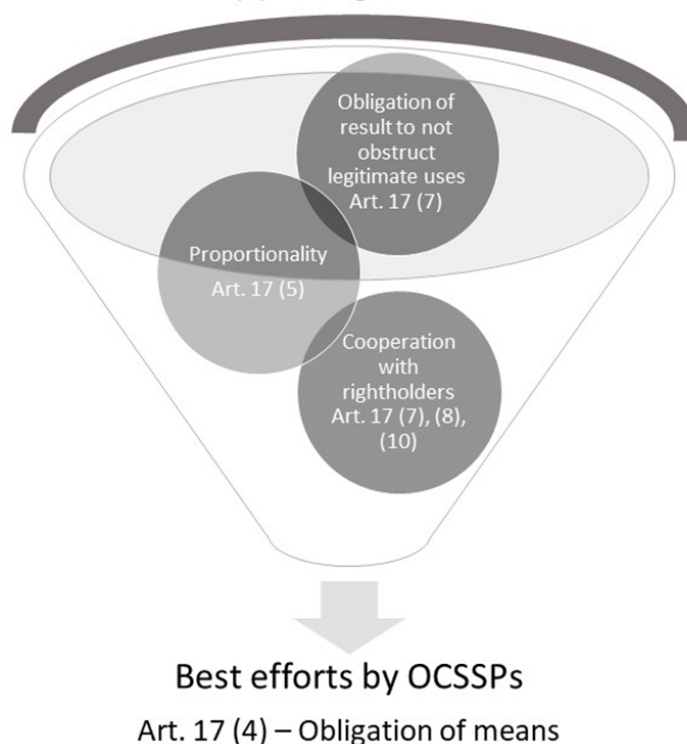
Transposing Directives into national laws is a delicate balancing exercise. The potential pitfalls multiply when the Directive’s EU Official Journal translations present inaccuracies, leading to confusion at the Member State level. The translation errors in Article 17 of Directive (EU) 2019/790 on copyright and related rights in the Digital Single Market (DCDSM) form the core of my research. The [paper](#) synthesizing it explores how the translations of ‘best efforts’ in the EU Official Journal may affect transposition and impact users of online content-sharing service providers (OCSSPs) in the Member States. The analysis combines translation quality assessment (TQA) techniques with interviews of legal experts in key Member States. The results show that, at this stage, only 10 out of the 24 translations in the official EU languages ensure a correct Article 17 transposition. In other words, an example of the ultimate irony: fragmentation resulting from a Single Market Directive. This post summarizes the research’s main findings and conclusions.

The Article 17 ‘best efforts’ concept

Translating legal terminology, such as the ‘best efforts’ concept, requires a careful assessment. A ‘quick fix,’ such as a vernacular translation, is not the approach to take. One must safeguard the original expression’s *intentio* to guarantee the most accurate translation. This effort requires examining the original text. In this specific case, this means assessing the context framing ‘best efforts’ in Article 17 and weighing the possible implications of different translation approaches.

Article 17 is an ‘obligation of means’ that is framed by references to ‘proportionality’ (§5) and ‘cooperation’ (§§7-8 & §10) and limited by an ‘obligation of result’ to not obstruct the limitations and exceptions of users (§7).

Non obstruction of user limitations & exceptions Art. 17 (7) – Obligation of result



These intertwined concepts set the context and boundaries for the interpretative framework defining the scope and breadth of ‘best efforts,’ as illustrated in this figure. The EU institutions have further defined these boundaries regarding the interplay with users’ limitations and exceptions. This clarification was only done recently, during the hearing in the Polish government’s legal challenge before the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) seeking the annulment of Article 17(4)(b) and(4)(c) (Case [C-401/19](#)) (discussed extensively [here](#)).

The complex framework above highlights why the Member States need to keep Article 17(4)’s ‘best efforts’ standard at a level of ‘reasonableness.’ It plays a crucial factor in ensuring that national transpositions take due account of (1) the need to ensure proportionality and (2) the cooperation with rightholders.

Excessive thresholds (e.g. ‘all,’ ‘maximum,’ ‘greatest’) impact users’ fundamental rights and jeopardize OCSSPs’ functioning, especially hurting smaller (EU) ones, because they leave platforms with no other option than to:

- block content under the obligation of means set out under Article 17(4); and
- breach Article 17(7)’s obligation of result not to impede users’ exceptions and limitations.

Strategies to accurately translate best efforts

As demonstrated above, national legislators must avoid using expressions going beyond the original text’s scope by imposing an excessive threshold. Some examples of such excessive threshold in the Article 17 translations in the EU Official Journal notably are: ‘all that is possible’ (Croatian: ‘sve u svojoj mo’i’); ‘every possible effort’ (Greek: ‘???? ?????? ??????????’); the greatest possible efforts (Estonian: ‘suurimaid võimalikke pingutusi’); ‘everything possible’ (Latvian: ‘visu iespējamo’); ‘the greatest efforts’ (Spanish: ‘los mayores esfuerzos’); and

‘maximum efforts’ (Italian: ‘i massimi sforzi’).

The research identifies three elementary strategies to remedy this:

1. a literal translation (even when it implies ‘foreignization’);
2. translating it as ‘reasonable efforts’ (whenever it finds more resonance in legal language use);
and
3. (in the absence of the former strategies) employing another grammatical construct with an equivalent meaning.

A literal approach including foreignization ‘deliberately breaks target conventions by retaining something of the foreignness of the original’ that brings a ‘new meaning’ into the target language. This makes it preferable as a translation strategy over ‘domestication’ in bringing linguistic guidance to the process of transposition. An example of the foreignization strategy put into practice is the French translation into ‘meilleurs efforts’, which remains close to the original ‘best efforts’ standard.

The second approach, translating it as ‘reasonable efforts’, would for example be suited to improving the Hungarian and Swedish translations (Hungarian: ‘minden t?lük telhet?t megtettek’ – ‘(unless) they did their best’; Swedish: ‘har gjort vad de har kunnat’ – ‘have done what they could’). In both languages a higher level of equivalence could be reached than is currently the case through translations that correspond to the meaning of ‘reasonable efforts’ or ‘did what is reasonable’.

An example of the third translation approach can be found in the case of the Dutch and Finnish translations, described in more detail below.

Member States’ transposition in more detail

LANGUAGE	TRANSLATION OF 'BEST EFFORTS' IN EU OFFICIAL JOURNAL	LITERAL OR APPROXIMATELY LITERAL TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH	DOES THE TRANSLATION MEET THE COMMUNICATIVE PURPOSE IN THE TARGET LANGUAGE?
Bulgarian	Two different expressions are used within Article 17(4), namely: всички възможни усилия; and, максимални усилия	Two different expressions are used within Article 17(4), namely: all possible efforts, and, maximum efforts	No
Croatian	sve u svojoj moći	all that is possible (or 'all that is in one's power')	No
Czech	veškeré úsilí	every effort	No
Danish	bedste indsats	best efforts	Yes
Dutch	'alles in het werk hebben gesteld' Change made in draft legislation to 'beste vermogen'	'have done everything possible' Change made in draft legislation to 'best ability'	Yes
English	best efforts	best efforts	Yes
Estonian	suurimaid võimalikke pingutusi	the greatest possible efforts	No
Finish	toteuttaneet toimia parhaansa	(have taken their) best effort (or action)	Yes
French	leurs meilleurs efforts	best efforts	Yes
Gaelic	sárdhícheall	best efforts	Yes
German	alle Anstrengungen Changed recently to bestmögliche Anstrengungen	all efforts was initially proposed combined with a clarification in the explanatory remarks that the use of 'all' in the German version does not provide for a higher standard than 'best effort'. Recently changed to best efforts.	Yes
Greek	κάθε δυνατή προσπάθεια	every possible effort	No
Hungarian	minden tőlük telhetőt megtek	(unless) they did their best	No
Italian	i massimi sforzi	maximum efforts	No
Latvian	visu iespējamo	everything possible	No
Lithuanian	visas pastangas	every effort	No
Maltese	l-aħjar sforzi	best efforts	Yes
Polish	wszelkich starań	every effort	No
Portuguese	Two different expressions are used within Article 17(4), namely: todos os esforços; and, melhores esforços	Two different expressions are used within Article 17(4), namely: all efforts; and, best efforts	No
Romanian	toate efort	all effort	No
Slovak	najlepšiu snahu	best effort	Yes
Slovenian	po najboljših močeh prizadevali	best efforts (did their best)	Yes
Spanish	los mayores esfuerzos	the greatest efforts	No
Swedish	har gjort vad de har kunnat	have done what they could	No

Portugal & Bulgaria – Inaccurate transposition due to excessive thresholds used in a non-coherent

and inconsistent manner

The Portuguese and Bulgarian translations do not follow the original text's consistent approach of using 'best efforts' throughout Article 17(4), instead mixing various terminologies. The Portuguese translation of Article 17(4)(a) translated the expression as 'todos os esforços' (all efforts), whilst translating it in (4)(b) and (4)(c) as 'melhores esforços' (best efforts).

The translation into Bulgarian deviates even more from the original intent by mixing 'all possible efforts' with the concept of 'maximum efforts': '(a) ?? ??????? ?????? ??????? ??????' (made all possible efforts); '(?) ?? ??????? ?????? ??????? ??????' (made all possible efforts); '(?) ?? ??????? ?????? ??????' (made maximum efforts).

Germany – Risk of inaccurate transposition resulting from initial use of an incorrect standard combined with accurate justification, subsequently rectified in the latest proposal

Initially, Germany kept the wording of the DCDSM's official German translation: inaccurately translating 'best efforts' into 'alle Anstrengungen.' It highlighted this problem in the legislation's explanatory remarks to avoid any interpretation setting an 'all efforts' obligation. In doing so, the clarification referred to the English and French DCDSM versions, using the terms 'best' and 'meilleurs'. However, this approach did not resolve the risk of inaccurate implementation or incorrect stakeholder interpretations. These shortcomings were obvious enough that the most recent German proposal switched to 'bestmögliche Anstrengungen,' an expression closer to the original 'best efforts' standard.

The Netherlands and Finland – As close as possible transposition when the 'efforts' standard cannot be transposed as such

The Dutch and Finnish languages lack a literal expression to translate the noun 'efforts'. The initial proposal was to translate 'best efforts' into 'have done everything possible' ('alles in het werk hebben gesteld') based on an incorrect translation in the EU Official Journal as a starting point. The text adopted by the Dutch Second Chamber switched to 'best ability' ('beste vermogen'), a standard closer to the legal concept of 'best efforts,' as used in the DCDSM. This amended translation into Dutch represents an appropriate solution for such cases of lexical gaps. The case illustrates the third translation strategy put into practice, namely employing another construct with an equivalent meaning. The Finnish translation took this approach from the outset by translating the concept as 'toteuttaneet toimia parhaansa', which can be interpreted as '(have taken their) best effort (or action)'.

Proposed way forward

To fix the apparent translation errors identified and ensure that implementations take due account of the contextual framework limiting Article 17's 'best efforts' concept, we recommend that the European Commission take action to issue corrigenda for incorrect language versions. Further, the Member States should act to ensure that they implement the term 'best efforts' correctly.

The examples of Germany and the Netherlands detailed above show that national legislators can and should remedy inaccurate EU Official Journal translations. Neglecting these manifest translation errors not only risks opening up Member States' transposition to infringement procedures in the future but could also result in a clash between Article 17 and users' and creators' fundamental rights.

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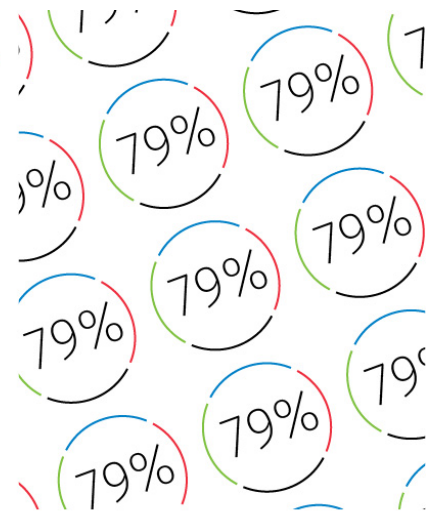
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